

Table 5: Graphemes sorted by sound for vowels

Grapheme	Vowels			
a	a (cat)	o watch	ae lady	
e	e (bed)	ee (be)		
i	i (pin)	ie child	ee variation	
o	o (cot)	u (son)	oe (go)	ew (do)
u	u (pup)	ue (pupil)	ew (super)	oo (push)
y	ee (yes)	i (hymn)	ie (by)	
ai	ae (rain)	e (said)		
ea	ee (bead)	e (bread)	ae (break)	
ee	ee (keen)	ae (crepe)		
ei	ee (receive)	ae (rein)	ie (eider)	
eigh	ae (eight)	ie (height)		
ey	ee (key)	ae (prey)		
ew	ew (blew)	o (sew)	ue (few)	
ie	ie (kite)	ee (chief)	e (friend)	
oe	oe (cone)	u (some)	ew (shoe)	
oo	oo (book)	u (blood)	ew (soon)	
ou	ow (out)	u (touch)	o (soul)	ew (soup)
ough	oe (dough)	ow (plough)	aw (bought)	ew (through)
ow	ow (cow)	oe (tow)		
ue	ue (cute)	ew (tune)		
ui	ew (fruit)	i (build)		
or	or (born)	er (word)		
ar	ar (arm)	/r (dollar)	or (war)	